CLAIMS

1. A compound of formula (I):

5

10

15

(I)

wherein:

X is C_{1-6} alkylene or C_{2-6} alkenylene, each of which is optionally substituted by one or more fluorine atoms;

R is aryl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl optionally substituted by one or more fluorine atoms;

W is N or CZ;

20

25

30

Y is

- (a) NR¹R³,
- (b) C₁₋₄ alkyl substituted by NR¹R² or by a 4- to 7-membered N-heterocycle attached via the N-atom, which heterocycle optionally contains 1 or 2 further ring hetero-atoms independently selected from N, O and S, and which heterocycle is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from R², =O and OH,
 - or (c) a 4- to 7-membered saturated or partially or fully unsaturated N-heterocycle, which heterocycle optionally contains 1 or 2 further ring hetero-atoms independently selected from N, O and S, and which heterocycle is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from R^2 , =O and OH,

Z is H or C₁₋₄ alkyl,

or when W is CZ, Y can be H or C₁₋₄ alkyl, and Z can be

- 35 (a) NR^1R^3 ,
 - (b) C_{1-4} alkyl substituted by NR^1R^2 or by a 4- to 7-membered N-heterocycle attached via the N-atom, which heterocycle optionally contains 1 or 2 further ring hetero-atoms independently selected from N, O and S, and which heterocycle is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from R^2 , =O and OH,

or (c) a 4- to 7-membered saturated or partially or fully unsaturated N-heterocycle attached via the N-atom, which heterocycle optionally contains 1 or 2 further ring hetero-atoms independently selected from N, O and S, and which heterocycle is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from R^2 , =O and OH,

5

R2 is H.

 C_{1-6} alkyl (optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from OH, C_{1-4} alkoxy, $C(O)_p(C_{1-4}$ alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, or NR^1R^3), $CONR^1R^3$ or NR^1R^3), $SO_2(C_{1-4}$ alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or NR^1R^3),

10 $C(O)_p(C_{1-4} \text{ alkyl optionally substituted by } C_{1-4} \text{ alkoxy or } NR^1R^3),$

 $C(O)_p(C_{3-7} \text{ cycloalkyl}),$

C(O)₀(aryl),

C(O)_p(heteroaryl),

CONR¹R³,

15 C₃₋₇ cycloalkyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from OH and C₁₋₄ alkoxy,

a 4- to 7-membered saturated or partially or fully unsaturated heterocycle, which heterocycle ring contains up to 3 ring hetero-atoms independently selected from N, O and S, and which heterocycle is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from R^3 , =O, OH, $SO_2(C_{1-4}$ alkyl) and/or $C(O)_p(C_{1-4}$ alkyl) groups,

or aryl,

 R^1 and R^3 are each independently selected from H and (C_{1-4} alkyl optionally substituted by OH, NR^4R^5 or by C_{1-4} alkoxy),

25

35

20

R⁴ and R⁵ are each independently selected from H and C₁₋₄ alkyl,

p is 1 or 2,

"aryl" is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from R³, OH, SO₂(C₁₋₄ alkyl) and/or C(O)₀(C₁₋₄ alkyl) groups,

"heteroary!" is a 5- to 7-membered aromatic heterocycle with 1, 2 or 3 ring hetero-atoms independently selected from N, O and S, and which ring is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from R^3 , =O, OH, $SO_2(C_{1-4} \text{ alkyl})$ and/or $C(O)_p(C_{1-4} \text{ alkyl})$ groups,

and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts, solvates (including hydrates) and prodrugs thereof.

A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein the compound of formula
 has the following stereochemistry (IA):

HONH
$$X$$
 R Y Y Y Y Y Y Y

20

25

30

- 3. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein W is N.
- 4. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein X is a linear C₂₋₆ alkylene moiety optionally substituted by one or more fluorine atoms.
 - 5. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein R is C_{3-8} cycloalkyl optionally substituted by one or more fluorine atoms.
 - 6. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein Y is C_{1-4} alkyl substituted by NR^1R^2 , or Y is a 4- to 7-membered saturated or partially or fully unsaturated N-heterocycle, which heterocycle optionally contains 1 or 2 further ring hetero-atoms independently selected from N, O and S, and which heterocycle is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from R^2 , =O and OH.
 - 7. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein W is CZ and Z is H or CH₃
 - 8. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein X is propylene.
 - 9. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein R is cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl or cyclohexyl optionally substituted by one or more fluorine atoms.
- 10. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein Y is CH₂ substituted by NR¹R², or Y is a 6-membered saturated or partially or fully unsaturated N-heterocycle, and which heterocycle is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from R², =O and OH.
 - 11. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein R is cyclohexyl.

5

10

- 12. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein Y is $CH_2N(H \text{ or } CH_3)(SO_2(C_{1-4} \text{ alkyl}, \text{ aryl}, \text{ heteroaryl or } NR^1R^3))$, or Y is a 6-membered saturated or partially or fully unsaturated N-heterocycle, and which heterocycle is optionally substituted by $SO_2(C_{1-4} \text{ alkyl})$ and/or $C(O)_0(C_{1-4} \text{ alkyl})$ groups.
- 13. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein Y is $CH_2NHSO_2(C_{1-4} \text{ alkyl})$, or Y is a 6-membered saturated N-heterocycle, and which heterocycle is optionally substituted by $SO_2(C_{1-4} \text{ alkyl})$ or $C(O)_p(C_{1-4} \text{ alkyl})$.
- 14. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 wherein Y is CH₂NHSO₂CH₃ or methylsulphonylpiperidinyl.
- 15. A compound selected from any of the Examples disclosed herein, or a salt, solvate orprodrug thereof.
 - 16. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant, diluent or carrier.
- 20 17. A kit comprising:
 - a compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim 1, packaging; and instructions for the use of the said compound, salt, solvate, prodrug or composition in a manner suitable for treating or preventing a condition mediated by PCP.
- 18. A compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to of claim 1 for use in treating or preventing a condition mediated by PCP.
- 19. A method of treating or preventing a condition mediated by PCP which comprises administration of an effective amount of a compound, salt, solvate or prodrug according to claim
 1 to a patient in need thereof.